

[1]  $\mathbf{u}, \mathbf{v} : \mathbf{R}^3 \rightarrow \mathbf{R}^3$ ,  $f, g : \mathbf{R}^3 \rightarrow \mathbf{R}$  を共に  $C^1$  級とする. このとき, 以下の等式を証明せよ.

- (1)  $\operatorname{grad}(fg) = f \operatorname{grad}g + g \operatorname{grad}f$
- (2)  $\operatorname{div}(f\mathbf{u}) = f \operatorname{div}\mathbf{u} + \operatorname{grad}f \cdot \mathbf{u}$
- (3)  $\operatorname{div}(\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v}) = \mathbf{v} \cdot \operatorname{rot}\mathbf{u} - \mathbf{u} \cdot \operatorname{rot}\mathbf{v}$
- (4)  $\operatorname{rot}(f\mathbf{u}) = f \operatorname{rot}\mathbf{u} + \operatorname{grad}f \times \mathbf{u}$